

BY ELLEN HOPKINS Manual

by ellen hopkins is a compelling and thought-provoking novel that has captivated readers with its raw portrayal of teenage struggles. Known for her distinctive narrative style and unflinching honesty, Ellen Hopkins has established herself as a prominent author in contemporary young adult literature. This article explores the themes, style, reception, and significance of her work, especially focusing on her book, *by ellen hopkins*, which continues to resonate with a diverse readership.

Overview of Ellen Hopkins and Her Literary Style

Who Is Ellen Hopkins?

Ellen Hopkins is an American author renowned for her poetic novels that delve into complex issues faced by teenagers. Born in 1955, she has written numerous bestsellers that tackle topics such as addiction, mental health, abuse, and identity. Her works often feature multiple narrators, each offering a unique perspective, which provides depth and authenticity to her stories.

Unique Narrative Technique

Hopkins is especially famous for her use of free verse poetry and verse novels. This style allows for a more intimate and immediate connection with the characters' inner thoughts and emotions. Her poetic approach breaks away from traditional prose, making her books stand out in the young adult genre. This technique also helps to convey the intensity of her characters' experiences in a powerful and concise manner.

Key Themes Explored in *by ellen hopkins*

Teenage Addiction and Substance Abuse

One of the central themes in Hopkins' work is the exploration of addiction. Her novels often depict how drug and alcohol abuse affect young lives, highlighting the dangers and destructive consequences. Through her characters, Hopkins sheds light on the struggles of addiction, including the emotional turmoil and the difficulty of overcoming dependency.

Family and Relationships

Hopkins' stories frequently explore complex family dynamics, including conflict, neglect, and abuse. She portrays the impact of dysfunctional families on teenagers' mental health and decision-making. Her candid depiction helps readers understand the importance of healthy relationships and the

devastating effects of family trauma.

Identity and Self-Discovery

Many of her books delve into issues of identity, including sexual orientation, gender identity, and personal beliefs. Hopkins emphasizes the importance of self-acceptance and the challenges teens face when trying to understand themselves in a confusing and often judgmental world.

Mental Health and Emotional Well-being

Hopkins does not shy away from addressing mental health issues such as depression, anxiety, and suicidal ideation. Her honest portrayal encourages open discussions and reduces stigma surrounding these topics, making her work both informative and empathetic.

The Impact of *by ellen hopkins* on Readers and Society

Raising Awareness and Education

Hopkins' novels serve as powerful educational tools, providing insight into difficult topics that many teens may encounter or observe. Her realistic portrayals help raise awareness about substance abuse, mental health, and the importance of seeking help. Educators and parents often recommend her books to foster understanding and empathy.

Empowering Teen Voices

By depicting authentic teenage experiences, Hopkins empowers young readers to see their struggles reflected in literature. Many teens find solace in her stories, recognizing that they are not alone in their challenges. Her books encourage conversations about sensitive issues and promote emotional resilience.

Controversies and Criticisms

While widely acclaimed, some critics argue that Hopkins' candid depictions of drug use and sexual content may be controversial or unsuitable for certain age groups. However, supporters contend that honesty is vital for fostering awareness and understanding, and her work is intended for mature audiences capable of engaging with complex topics responsibly.

Popular Works by Ellen Hopkins

Notable Novels

Ellen Hopkins has authored several acclaimed novels, including:

- **Crank** ? A semi-autobiographical story about a young girl battling meth addiction.
- **Burned** ? Exploring issues of familial conflict and self-identity.
- **Identical** ? A story of twin sisters facing challenges related to sexuality and family secrets.
- **Tricks** ? Addressing teenage sex work and exploitation.
- **Glass** ? The sequel to *Crank*, continuing the story of addiction and recovery.

Themes Across Her Bibliography

Most of Hopkins' books share core themes of resilience, the search for identity, and the impact of choices. Her stories often feature multiple narrators, each contributing to a comprehensive view of the issues at hand.

Why Read *by ellen hopkins*? A Guide for Readers and Educators

For Teen Readers

Hopkins' novels serve as mirrors and windows?mirrors for teens who see their own struggles reflected and windows for those seeking to understand others. Her poetic style makes complex issues accessible and engaging, encouraging empathy and self-awareness.

For Parents and Educators

Her books can be used as tools for discussion about difficult topics in a safe and structured environment. They provide an entry point for conversations about substance abuse, mental health, and relationships, promoting awareness and prevention.

Tips for Engaging with Her Work

- Pair her novels with discussions about the themes presented.
- Use her books as part of school curricula focused on social-emotional learning.
- Encourage readers to reflect on their own experiences and feelings after reading.

Conclusion: The Enduring Relevance of Ellen Hopkins' Work

Ellen Hopkins' *by ellen hopkins* remains a vital contribution to young adult literature, offering honest, poetic insights into the turbulent world of adolescence. Her dedication to addressing difficult topics with compassion and authenticity has made her a voice for many young people navigating

complex issues. Whether for personal growth, education, or advocacy, her books continue to inspire understanding, resilience, and hope.

In an era where open conversations about mental health and substance abuse are more important than ever, Ellen Hopkins' work stands as a powerful reminder of the importance of honesty and empathy in storytelling. Her novels are not just stories—they are calls to awareness and compassion, shaping a more understanding and supportive society for future generations.

by ellen hopkins: An In-Depth Exploration of Her Literary Impact and Style

Introduction

Ellen Hopkins stands as a towering figure in contemporary young adult (YA) literature, known for her raw, unflinching portrayals of complex issues facing teenagers today. Her writing style is distinctive, her themes often provocative, and her storytelling deeply immersive. This review delves into her background, literary themes, stylistic trademarks, notable works, and her influence on readers and the YA genre as a whole.

Who is Ellen Hopkins?

Background and Biography

Ellen Hopkins was born in 1963 in Long Beach, California. Before becoming a renowned author, she had a diverse career that included being a poet, a nurse, and a creative writing teacher. Her personal experiences, especially her struggles with addiction and her observations of her daughter's battles with substance abuse, heavily influence her writing.

Transition to Writing

Hopkins began her literary journey as a poet, winning awards for her poetry collections. Her transition into YA fiction was motivated by her desire to shed light on difficult issues faced by adolescents, such as addiction, mental health, sexual identity, and family dysfunction. Her books are often semi-autobiographical, blending personal experience with fictional storytelling.

Literary Style and Techniques

Unique Narrative Style

One of the most distinguishing features of Ellen Hopkins's work is her use of free verse poetry. She writes in poetic form, breaking free from traditional prose to create a rhythm that mirrors the emotional intensity of her subjects.

- Poetry as a storytelling device: Her books are often composed of multiple interconnected poems, each representing a different character's perspective.
- Multiple viewpoints: This structure allows readers to see the story from various angles, fostering empathy and understanding of complex issues.

Language and Tone

Hopkins employs candid, unfiltered language, refusing to sanitize her subjects. Her tone is often gritty, authentic, and emotionally charged, which can be challenging but profoundly impactful. Her choice of words reflects the realities of her characters' lives, making her stories feel genuine and relatable.

Themes Explored

Her work tackles a broad spectrum of difficult themes:

- Addiction and substance abuse
- Mental health issues, depression, and suicide
- Sexual identity and LGBTQ+ topics
- Family dysfunction, abuse, and neglect
- Poverty and homelessness
- Crime and incarceration

The fearless approach to these themes has sparked both praise and controversy but remains central to her mission of raising awareness.

Notable Works and Their Significance

"Crank" (2004)

- Overview: Inspired by her daughter's addiction, "Crank" is a semi-autobiographical novel that chronicles the descent of a teenage girl into crystal meth addiction.
- Themes: Substance abuse, peer pressure, loss of innocence.
- Impact: Its raw portrayal resonated with many teens and parents, shining a light on the destructive power of drug addiction. It sparked conversations about addiction prevention.

"Glass" (2007)

- Overview: The sequel to "Crank," continuing the story of Kristina, now battling her addiction and its consequences.
- Themes: Recovery, relapse, family struggles.
- Significance: This book provides a realistic view of addiction's cycle, emphasizing the importance of support and resilience.

"Burned" (2007)

- Overview: Focuses on a teenage girl battling family issues, mental health struggles, and personal identity.
- Themes: Domestic abuse, mental illness, self-discovery.
- Impact: It showcases the importance of resilience and understanding in troubled teens.

"Trauma" (2008)

- Overview: Explores issues of sexual abuse, trauma, and the journey toward healing.
- Themes: Abuse recovery, mental health, trust.
- Significance: Its candid narrative helps destigmatize conversations around trauma and recovery.

"Impulse" (2012)

- Overview: Follows three teens dealing with mental health challenges, including bipolar disorder and self-harm.
- Themes: Mental health awareness, coping mechanisms.
- Impact: Offers hope and understanding for teens struggling with similar issues.

"Traffick" (2014)

- Overview: Explores human trafficking and exploitation.
- Themes: Exploitation, resilience, justice.
- Significance: Addresses a pressing societal issue often overlooked in YA fiction.

Literary Impact and Reception

Critical Acclaim

Ellen Hopkins's work has been praised for:

- Its honesty and courage in tackling taboo or uncomfortable topics.
- The innovative use of poetry to connect emotionally with readers.
- Its ability to foster empathy among young readers.

However, some critics have raised concerns about:

- The graphic nature of her content.
- Potential for her books to be triggering or inappropriate for sensitive audiences.
- The need for parental guidance when her books are used in educational settings.

Influence on the YA Genre

Ellen Hopkins has significantly influenced YA literature by:

- Elevating poetry as a serious and impactful storytelling form.
- Pushing boundaries in subject matter, encouraging other authors to explore difficult themes.
- Inspiring discussions about mental health, addiction, and social issues in educational and parental contexts.

Reader Reception

Her books resonate deeply with many teens who see their struggles reflected in her characters. They are often used as tools for:

- Encouraging open conversations about mental health.
- Breaking down stigma surrounding addiction and mental illness.
- Providing a voice for marginalized or misunderstood youth.

Challenges and Controversies

While her honest depiction of tough issues has garnered praise, it has also led to:

- Bans and challenges in some school districts due to explicit language and mature themes.
- Debates about age-appropriateness and the potential influence of her gritty stories.

Despite this, Hopkins remains committed to truthful storytelling, emphasizing the importance of confronting uncomfortable realities to foster awareness and empathy.

Conclusion: Legacy and Future Prospects

Ellen Hopkins has carved out a unique space in the landscape of YA literature. Her poetic narratives and fearless approach continue to inspire, challenge, and educate readers and writers alike. Her work serves as a mirror to society's darker facets but also as a beacon of hope and resilience.

As she continues to publish and explore new themes, her influence is likely to grow, inspiring a new generation of writers to push boundaries and tell authentic stories. Her legacy lies in her unwavering commitment to truth, her innovative use of poetry, and her dedication to illuminating the often-hidden struggles of young people.

Final Thoughts

By Ellen Hopkins is not just a collection of books; it's a movement towards honest storytelling in young adult literature. Her ability to blend poetic art with pressing social issues makes her work stand out, challenging readers to confront uncomfortable truths while offering hope and understanding. Whether you're a student, parent, educator, or fellow writer, Ellen Hopkins's oeuvre provides valuable insights into the human condition, especially through the eyes of today's youth.

Question What is the main theme of 'By Ellen Hopkins'? While there is no specific book titled 'By Ellen Hopkins,' her works typically explore themes such as addiction, mental health, family struggles, and personal redemption, often through poetic and raw storytelling. **Which popular books are written by Ellen Hopkins?** Some of Ellen Hopkins' most popular books include 'Crank,' 'Glass,' 'Identical,' 'Impulse,' and 'Tricks,' all of which tackle complex issues faced by teenagers and young adults. **Why are Ellen Hopkins' books considered impactful for young adults?** Ellen Hopkins' books are impactful because they depict real-life struggles with honesty and empathy, helping young adults understand and navigate difficult topics like addiction, mental illness, and family dynamics. **Are Ellen Hopkins' books suitable for high school readers?** Yes, many of Ellen Hopkins' books are suitable for high school readers, though they often contain mature themes and language, so it's recommended that educators and parents review them beforehand. **Has Ellen Hopkins received any awards for her writing?** Yes, Ellen Hopkins has received various awards, including the Margaret A. Edwards Award from the American Library Association, recognizing her significant and lasting contribution to young adult literature.

Related keywords: Ellen Hopkins, young adult fiction, poetry, addiction, mental health, family drama, coming-of-age, contemporary fiction, verse novels, teen issues

ANTHONY HOPKINS THE AUTHORISED BIOGRAPHY

Anthony Hopkins The Authorised Biography

Anthony Hopkins, one of the most acclaimed actors in contemporary cinema, has captivated audiences worldwide with his powerful performances and commanding presence. His journey from a modest Welsh background to becoming a Hollywood legend is a story filled with resilience, talent, and dedication. In this comprehensive and SEO-structured article, we delve into the life, career, achievements, and personal insights of Sir Anthony Hopkins, offering readers an in-depth understanding of the man behind some of the most iconic roles in film history.

Early Life and Background

Childhood and Family Roots

Anthony Hopkins was born on December 31, 1937, in Port Talbot, Wales. His early years were marked by a modest upbringing in a working-class family. His father, Richard Hopkins, was a baker, and his mother, Muriel, managed the household. Growing up in a close-knit community, Hopkins developed a keen interest in the arts, particularly in drama and music, which would later shape his career.

Education and Early Interests

Hopkins attended the Royal Welsh College of Music & Drama, where he honed his acting skills. His early exposure to classical music and theatrical performances laid the foundation for his later versatility as an actor. During his studies, he showcased a remarkable talent for portraying complex characters, setting him apart from his peers.

Rise to Prominence

Early Theatre Work

Anthony Hopkins began his acting career on stage, performing in numerous theatrical productions across the UK. His mastery of classical roles in Shakespearean plays gained him recognition and established his reputation as a serious and talented actor.

Transition to Film and Television

The transition from theatre to screen marked a pivotal moment in Hopkins' career. His early film roles included performances in "The Lion in Winter" (1968) and "A Doll's House" (1973). His nuanced portrayals showcased his ability to bring depth and authenticity to complex characters.

Breakthrough Role

Hopkins' breakthrough came with his portrayal of Hannibal Lecter in "The Silence of the Lambs" (1991). His chilling and unforgettable performance earned him the Academy Award for Best Actor, catapulting him into international stardom.

Major Achievements and Awards

Academy Awards and Nominations

- Won Best Actor for "The Silence of the Lambs" (1991)
- Nominated for several other Oscars, including:
 - "The Remains of the Day" (1993)
 - "Nixon" (1995)
 - "The Father" (2020)

Other Prestigious Awards

- BAFTA Awards
- Golden Globe Awards
- Emmy Awards
- Screen Actors Guild Awards
- Honorary Knight Commander of the Order of the British Empire (KBE)

Notable Roles and Performances

- Dr. Hannibal Lecter in "The Silence of the Lambs" and its sequels
- King Lear in the film adaptation of Shakespeare's play
- John Quincy Adams in "Amistad"
- Sir John Brannox in "The Crown"
- Anthony in "The Father"

Personal Life and Legacy

Personal Insights and Philosophies

Anthony Hopkins is known for his introspective nature and profound philosophical outlook. He often emphasizes the importance of discipline, continuous learning, and mindfulness in his craft and life. Despite his fame, he maintains a humble and grounded approach.

Family and Relationships

Hopkins has been married three times and has one daughter. His relationships and family life have been kept relatively private, but he occasionally shares insights into his personal journey and the importance of family bonds.

Philanthropy and Interests

Beyond acting, Hopkins is passionate about music, particularly classical piano, and is an avid reader. He supports various charitable causes, especially those related to arts education and mental health.

Legacy and Influence

Anthony Hopkins' influence extends beyond his filmography. He is regarded as a master of method acting, inspiring generations of actors worldwide. His dedication to his craft and his ability to portray a wide range of characters have cemented his status as a Hollywood legend.

Insights from Anthony Hopkins: Quotes and Philosophy

- "The art of acting is the art of listening."
- "We are all prisoners of our own perceptions."
- "Discipline and concentration are the keys to success."
- "Stay curious and keep learning."

These quotes reflect Hopkins' approach to life and acting, emphasizing mindfulness, discipline, and a lifelong passion for discovery.

Controversies and Challenges

While Anthony Hopkins' career has been largely celebrated, he has faced challenges typical of Hollywood actors, including typecasting and personal setbacks. His openness about struggles with mental health, including battles with depression, has humanized him and resonated with many fans.

Future Projects and Continuing Influence

Despite reaching over 80 years of age, Anthony Hopkins remains active in the industry. His recent performances, including an Oscar-winning role in "The Father," demonstrate his enduring talent. Fans and critics alike eagerly anticipate his future projects, eager to witness his continued contribution to the arts.

Conclusion

Anthony Hopkins' journey from a humble Welsh childhood to global stardom exemplifies dedication, talent, and resilience. His impactful performances, numerous awards, and philosophical outlook have left an indelible mark on the entertainment industry. "Anthony Hopkins The Authorised Biography" offers a comprehensive insight into the life and legacy of a true legend, inspiring aspiring actors and fans worldwide.

FAQs about Anthony Hopkins

- **What is Anthony Hopkins' most famous role?** His portrayal of Hannibal Lecter in "The Silence of the Lambs" is his most iconic role.
- **Has Anthony Hopkins won an Oscar?** Yes, he won the Academy Award for Best Actor for "The Silence of the Lambs" in 1991.
- **What are some of Anthony Hopkins' other notable films?** "The Remains of the Day," "Nixon," "The Father," "Legends of the Fall," and "Apollo 13."
- **Is Anthony Hopkins still acting?** Yes, he remains active, with recent performances continuing to showcase his talent.
- **What are Anthony Hopkins' hobbies?** He enjoys classical music, reading, and meditation.

This detailed article provides a thorough overview of Anthony Hopkins' life, career, philosophies, and legacy, optimized for SEO with clear headings and structured content to engage readers and search engines alike.

Anthony Hopkins: The Authorized Biography offers an in-depth exploration of one of the most revered actors in cinematic history. This comprehensive guide delves into the life, career, and enduring legacy of Sir Anthony Hopkins, providing readers with a detailed understanding of his journey from humble beginnings to international stardom. Through this analysis, we will unpack the key themes, milestones, and insights presented in the biography, highlighting why Hopkins remains an iconic figure in the arts.

Introduction: The Significance of Anthony Hopkins in Modern Cinema

Anthony Hopkins stands as a towering figure in the world of acting, renowned for his remarkable versatility, intense performances, and profound impact on film and theater. His biography not only chronicles his personal journey but also sheds light on the evolution of acting as an art form over the past several decades. As we explore Anthony Hopkins the authorised biography, it becomes evident that his story is one of resilience, dedication, and artistic excellence.

Early Life and Influences

Childhood and Family Background

Born on December 31, 1937, in Port Talbot, Wales, Anthony Hopkins faced a modest upbringing. The biography reveals:

- His working-class roots and early exposure to the arts through local theater.
- The influence of his family, especially his father's stern discipline and his mother's encouragement of creativity.
- Challenges faced during his youth, including health issues and economic hardship.

Formative Years and Education

Hopkins' pursuit of acting was driven by a desire to escape the limitations of his environment. Key points include:

- His enrollment at the Royal Welsh College of Music & Drama.
- Initial struggles with confidence and self-doubt.
- The pivotal moment when he decided to dedicate himself fully to acting.

Early Career and Stage Work

Before cinema fame, Hopkins built a solid foundation in theater. The biography highlights:

- His work with regional theaters and small productions.
- The development of his craft through classical roles, especially Shakespeare.
- The importance of stage acting in shaping his skills and discipline.

Breakthrough and Rise to Stardom

Entry into Film and Television

Hopkins' transition from stage to screen marked a turning point. Notable milestones covered include:

- His early film appearances in the 1960s and 1970s, often in supporting roles.
- Critical recognition in television dramas, which showcased his intense acting style.
- The significance of his 1980s performances in establishing his reputation.

Iconic Roles and Performances

The biography details some of his most influential characters:

- Dr. Hannibal Lecter in *The Silence of the Lambs* (1991) ? the role that earned him an Academy Award and cemented his place in cinematic history.
- Other notable performances such as *King Lear*, *Oedipus Rex*, and various Shakespearean characters.
- His ability to inhabit complex, psychologically rich characters.

Awards and Critical Acclaim

Hopkins' career is marked by numerous accolades, including:

- Multiple Oscar nominations and wins.
- Recognition from BAFTA, Golden Globes, and other prestigious awards.
- The biography emphasizes how these honors reflect his dedication to craft and artistic excellence.

Personal Life and Philosophical Outlook

Family and Relationships

The biography offers a candid look into Hopkins' personal life:

- His marriage to Jennifer Lynton and subsequent relationships.
- His children and the importance of family.
- How personal experiences inform his performances.

Spirituality and Philosophy

Hopkins is known for his introspective nature. Key insights include:

- His Christian faith and its influence on his approach to acting and life.
- His reflections on mortality, purpose, and the human condition.
- The role of discipline, meditation, and mindfulness in his routine.

Challenges and Resilience

Overcoming Personal and Professional Obstacles

Despite his success, Hopkins faced setbacks:

- Periods of self-doubt and depression.
- Navigating the volatile nature of the entertainment industry.
- The biography highlights his resilience and ability to reinvent himself.

The Role of Mentorship and Mentoring Others

Hopkins has been both a student and a mentor. The biography explores:

- His mentorship of younger actors.
- His contributions to theater education.
- The importance of legacy and passing on knowledge.

Later Career and Continual Relevance

Diversification and Recent Work

In recent decades, Hopkins has diversified his portfolio:

- Roles in television series like Westworld.
- Voice acting and appearances in international films.
- His work as a producer and director, expanding his creative influence.

Staying Relevant in a Changing Industry

The biography discusses how Hopkins maintains relevance:

- Embracing new genres and media.
- His commitment to authentic storytelling.
- The importance of humility and continuous learning.

Legacy and Cultural Impact

Influence on Actors and Filmmakers

Anthony Hopkins' influence extends beyond his performances:

- Inspiration for aspiring actors worldwide.
- Contributions to the craft of acting, especially method acting and character immersion.
- His advocacy for the arts and education.

Enduring Popularity and Recognition

His iconic roles and philosophical outlook have made him a beloved figure. The biography underscores:

- His status as a cultural icon.
- The enduring appeal of his performances.
- His role as a symbol of artistic perseverance.

Conclusion: The Enduring Power of Anthony Hopkins' Artistry

Anthony Hopkins the authorised biography offers a compelling narrative that encapsulates the essence of a true artist. From humble beginnings to global acclaim, Hopkins' journey exemplifies the transformative power of dedication, craft, and introspection. His story encourages a deeper appreciation of acting as an art form and highlights the importance of authenticity, resilience, and continuous growth. As an enduring figure in cinema and theater, Anthony Hopkins' legacy will continue to inspire generations to explore the depths of human experience through the performing arts.

Question What are the main themes explored in 'Anthony Hopkins: The Authorised Biography'? The biography delves into Anthony Hopkins' early life, his prolific acting career, personal struggles, and his spiritual journey, offering a comprehensive look at his life behind the scenes. **Who authored 'Anthony Hopkins: The Authorised Biography' and what was their approach?** The biography was written by an authorized biographer who conducted extensive interviews with Hopkins himself, his family, and colleagues to provide an in-depth, authentic portrayal of his life and career. **Does the biography include details about Anthony Hopkins' most iconic roles, such as Hannibal Lecter?** Yes, the biography provides detailed insights into Hopkins' preparation for and experiences playing iconic roles like Hannibal Lecter, including behind-the-scenes anecdotes and his perspective on his performances. **How does the biography address Anthony Hopkins' personal life and challenges?** It explores his personal life, including his struggles with alcoholism, his relationships, and how these experiences influenced his acting and personal growth. **What new or**

lesser-known facts about Anthony Hopkins can readers expect to learn from this biography? Readers can discover previously unrevealed stories from his childhood, behind-the-scenes moments from his career, and insights into his spiritual practices and philosophies. Has Anthony Hopkins contributed to or been involved in the writing of this biography? Yes, Hopkins collaborated closely with the author, providing personal insights and approval of the content to ensure an authentic representation of his life. How has the biography been received by critics and fans? The biography has been praised for its honesty, depth, and intimate portrayal of Hopkins, earning acclaim from critics and fans for shedding new light on his life and career. Are there any significant revelations or controversies discussed in the biography? The biography discusses some personal struggles and pivotal moments in his career that have not been widely publicized, offering a candid look at his life. Is 'Anthony Hopkins: The Authorised Biography' suitable for aspiring actors and fans alike? Absolutely, it provides valuable insights into the craft of acting, resilience, and the personal journey of one of the greatest actors, making it inspiring for both fans and aspiring performers.

Related keywords: Anthony Hopkins, biography, filmography, actor, Hollywood, career, awards, performances, Welsh actor, cinema

Read the full article online: [Anthony hopkins the authorised biography](#)